



Back to School Tax Reminder: Minnesota Education Credit and Subtraction

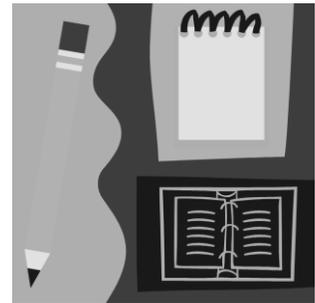
Save Your School Supply Receipts for Your State Tax Return!

When you file your Minnesota state tax return, you might be able to claim either a state tax **credit** or **subtraction** for costs that have to do with your child's education. This covers children in kindergarten through high school.

Taking the credit lowers the amount of taxes you owe. If the credit is more than your taxes, you can get money back. But if you make too much money, you can't claim the credit. In that case, you can use the subtraction.

The subtraction lowers your income so that you owe less in taxes. But you can't get money back from using the subtraction.

In rare cases, you can claim the credit **and** the subtraction. Talk to a tax preparer if you have a child in high school and you pay for college courses or tuition at a private school.



The Credit

Your credit is limited to 75 percent of your qualifying expenses that you paid during the year for your qualifying child's K-12 education, up to the maximum amounts. The remaining 25 percent of qualifying expenses cannot be used to claim the subtraction. The maximum credit is equal to \$1,000 per child in the family but can be reduced if your income is too high.

For example, if you have 1 or 2 qualifying children, you can claim the credit if your household income is \$37,500 or less. If you have more than 2 children, the income limit goes up by \$2,000 for each additional child.

Check the chart [Household Income for the K-12 Education Credit](#) on the Minnesota Department of Revenue site <http://www.revenue.state.mn.us>. "Income" includes all nontaxable income, like cash public assistance and relief.

If you are married and filing a separate return, you DON'T get the credit.

The Subtraction

Income doesn't matter for the subtraction. The subtraction is limited to \$1,625 for each qualifying child in grades K-6 and \$2,500 for each qualifying child in grades 7-12.

For children in 6th and 7th grades, use the limit for the child's grade level at the end of the tax year. For children who started college during the tax year, use the 12th grade limit. But you can only subtract qualifying education expenses from high school.

Also, to claim the subtraction, your child has to have gone to school in Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, North Dakota, or South Dakota.

What do I need to claim the credit or subtraction?

To claim the credit or subtraction save all the receipts when you buy your children's school supplies, including pencils, pens, crayons, notebooks, calculators, etc.

You can also claim expenses for things like:

- The cost of computer hardware and educational software (up to \$400)
- Tutors
- Academic textbooks
- Fees paid to others for transportation
- Music lessons
- After school academic programs
- Academic summer camps

Some expenses count for the subtraction but not the credit. For example, you can use the expenses for private school tuition or college courses (while your child is in High school) only for the subtraction.

Some expenses can't count towards either the credit or the subtraction. These include sports camps or lessons and travel expenses, lodging, and meals for overnight class trips.

Forms

To claim the credit, fill out Schedule M1ED with your Minnesota State Tax Form.

To take the subtraction when your household income is over the maximum for the credit, use the worksheets in the Schedule M1ED Instructions.

Remember you MUST keep the receipts from your purchases to claim the credit or subtraction. You can't use the same expenses to claim both the credit and the subtraction.

More Information

For more information and a more detailed list of what expenses can be claimed go to the Minnesota Department of Revenue Website <http://www.revenue.state.mn.us> and enter the search term "Education Credit and Subtraction."

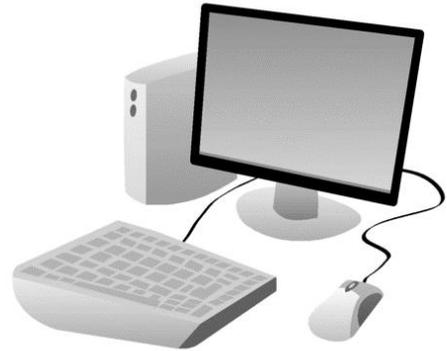
You can also find a [fact sheet about expenses](#) at:

https://www.revenue.state.mn.us/sites/default/files/2019-01/fact_sheets_fs8.pdf.

Get Help

To make sure you get the refund you should, visit a **free** tax preparation site. To find a free site call (651) 297-3724 or (800) 543-7709.

Visit www.irs.gov/vita to learn more about Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) and Tax Counseling for the Elderly (TCE).



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