



Thaum Twg Kuv Yuav Raug Tso Tawm Haujlwm? “Txoj Kev tawm Haujlwm-Tsis Dua Leej Twg”

When Can I Be Fired? “At-Will Employment”

Haujlwm-tso-tawm-thaum-twng-los-tau yog dabtsi?

Qhov chaw haujlwm tso koj tawm haujlwm **thaum twg los tau vim li cas los tau thiab** koj tawm haujlwm thaum twg los tau vim li cas los tau. Qhov no hu ua “at-will employment” txoj kev tawm haujlwm tsis dua leejtwg. **Nws muaj tej txoj kev zam rau txoj cai txoj kev tawm “haujlwm-tsis” dua leejtwg.**

Xaiv Ntsej Xaiv Muag

Nws txhaum txoj cai rau qhov chaw ua haujlwm los tso koj tawm haujlwm vim yog xaiv ntsej xaiv muag txhaum txoj cai. Xaiv ntsej xaiv muag txhaum cai yog thaum qhov chaw ua haujlwm tso tus neeg ua haujlwm mus vim:

- Hnub nyoog
- Kev txwj nkawm (*tsis muaj txwj nkawm, muaj txwj nkawm, sib nravj lawm, sib cais lossis poj ntsuam*)
- Tsev neeg (cov menuam, cev xeeb tub)
- Poj Niam los Txiv Neej
- Nyiam poj niam los nyiam neej nyiam txiv neej
- Poj niam los Txiv Neej lossis lwm yam
- Haiv neeg (*xws li txoj kev ib txwm ua plaub hau*)
- Xim Qaij Taww
- Txais kev pab ntawm tsoom fwv
- Xiam oob qhab
- Kev coj dab qhuas
- Kev ntseeg
- Kev koom tes nrog koom haum nyob hauv zos los tiv thaiv tij neeg cov cai
- Tuaj tebchaw twg tuaj (tab sis lawv nug txog tau daim npav ntsuab)



Saib peb daim ntawv qhia [Kev Ntxub Ntxaug thiab Kev Thab Ze Tom Haujlwm](#).

Daim Ntawv Cog Lus Txog Kevcai rau Haujlwm

Yog koj muaj daim ntawv cog lus ua haujlwm, qhov chaw ua haujlwm yuav tso koj tawm haujlwm tsis tau tshwj tias koj tsis ua raws daim ntawv cog lus. Koj daim ntawv cog lus los tau ntawm:

- Ntawv cog lus ua haujlwm
- Hais lus cog lus

- Tsab ntawv muab ua ntej txais haujlwm
- Lub koom haum sib sau ua ke los hais txog daim ntawv sib pom zoo (Union collective bargaining agreement)

Txawm tais koj muaj ib qho li hais saum, tsis txhais tias qhov chaw ua haujlwm yeej tso **tsis** tau koj tawm haujlwm. Feem ntau, ntawv cog lus lossis phau ntawv qhia txog haujlwm hais tias tej yam yuav ua tau koj raug tso tawm haujlwm thiab cov qib twg qhov chaw ua haujlwm yuav tsum ua ua ntej lawv tso koj tawm haujlwm. Nrog tus kws lij tham yog koj paub tsis tseeb koj cov cai.

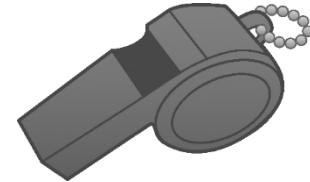
Yog koj nyob nrog lub koom haum tiv thaiv pej xeem ua haujlwm, koj muaj ib daim ntawv cog lus rau haujlwm hu ua sib sau ua ke los cav daim ntawv sib cog cia. Qhov no yog kev sib pom zoo nrog lub koom haum tiv thaiv pej xeem ua haujlwm thiab qhov chaw ua haujlwm. Nws ua tau kom qhov chaw ua haujlwm muab “lus tsim nyog” los qhuab qhia vim ua txhaum lossis tso tus neeg ua haujlwm tawm. Saib koj daim ntawv cog lus thiab tham nrog koj tus neeg sawv cev rau cov neeg ua haujlwm lossis tus sawv cev rau lub koom haum tiv thaiv pej xeem ua haujlwm.

“Tus Qhia Xov” thiab Kev Tiv Thaiv Raug Pauj

Feem ntau, txoj cai tiv thaiv koj yog koj raug tso tawm haujlwm vim koj sawv rau koj cov cai lossis tsis kam yuam t xo j cai tom chaw ua haujlwm.

Koj yuav tsum tsis raug rau txim lossis raug hawv thaum koj ua cov no.

Qee zaum qhov no hu ua “tus neeg ghia xov” kev tiv thaiv lossis kev tiv thaiv tsis pub pauj. Txoj cai tiv thaiv koj yog tias:



- Koj qhia xov txog txhaum xeev t xo j cai lossis tsoom fwv t xo j cai rau qhov chaw ua haujlwm lossis tsoomfwv “raws li koj ntseeg.” Raw s li koj ntseeg txhais tias koj **ntseeg** tias qhov xov koj qhia txog yeej tseeb thiab txhaum cai tiag. Tabsis yog nws yog koj t xo j haujlwm yog qhia xov txog kev txhaum cai, tej zaum koj tsis muajj lus keb.
- Koj tias koj tsis txaus siab rau koj chaw ua haujlwm txog kev yuam koj t xo j cai. Koj chaw ua haujlwm tso koj tawm haujlwm los (pauj rov qab) koj tsis tau vim koj sawv rau koj cov cai lijchoj tom haujlwm. Koj muaj cai ua ntaub ntawv tsis txaus siab txog kev xaiv ntsej xaiv muag lossis thov tau kev tsim nyog pab ua kom haum vim koj yog ib tus niam tseem pub mis rau menuam noj lossis ib tus neeg xiam oob qhab.
- Koj nrog koj tham raws li chaw ua haujlwm qhov kev tshawb nrhiav lus liam txog ua phem/thab neeg lossis xaiv ntsej xaiv muag.
- Ib lub koom haum tsoom fwv nug kom koj koom tes rau kev tshawb nrhiav lossis kev hais plaub.
- Koj tsis kam ua txhaum t xo j cai tom chaw ua haujlwm thiab koj qhia chaw ua haujlwm txog qhov ntawd.

Cov cai ncig txog qhov no yeej totaub nyuaj. Hu rau ib tus kws lij choj lossis tham nrog Minnesota Department of labor and Industry ntawm (651) 284-5005 lossis 1-(800) 342-5354. Mus rau www.dli.mn.gov/.

Lwm Yam Kev Tiv Thaiv

Koj yuav tsis raug tso tawm haujlwm rau:

- Muab koj cov tshev tom haujlwm txiav tawm lossis rho tawm nyiaj hli yug menuam ntawm koj cov tshev ua haujlwm.
- So thaum txoj cai tso lus. Xws li cev xeeb tub thiab so mus saib xyuas menuam, hnub so thaum muaj mob rau koj, koj tus menuam lossis tsev neeg, sib ceg/ntaus hauv tsev thiab lwm yam kev so. Yog koj toobkas siv cov kev so no, tham nrog koj qhov chaw ua haujlwm seb koj siv puas tau thiab seb puas them koj rau lub sijhawm ntawd.

Saib peb cov ntawv qhia tseeb:

[Rho Tawm Sijhawm So Tom Haujlwm: Yug Menyuam, Yuav Menyuam Los Tu, Tsev Kawm Ntawm Cov Koom Txoos](#)

[Rho Tawm Sijhawm So Tom Haujlwm: Mob Nkeeq lossis Ploj Tuag](#)

[Rho Tawm Sijhawm So Tom Haujlwm: Tsev Neeg ua Thab Ham](#)

[Cov Cai Muaj Hauv Haujlwm: Cov Neeg Rauq Ua Phem Rau thiab Thab Zes](#)

Yog koj raug tso lossis tawm huajlwm vim ib qho ntawm cov sab saud tau tshwm sim, qhia rau koj chaw haujlwm lossis tus neeg uas haujlwm ncig txog kev tiv thaiv cov neeg ua haujlwm paub txog qhov teeb meem tshwm sim thiab tias ua li no tsis yog lawm. Yog lawv tsis ua dabtsi los kho cov teeb meem, koj muaj feem txais tau nyiaj tsis ua haujlwm. Saib peb daim ntawv qhia tseeb [Tau Nyiaj Poob Haujlwm](#). Tej zaum koj yuav tau koj txoj haujlwm rov qab lossis foob rau kev puas tsuaj. Hu ib tus kws lij choj paub txog ua haujlwm.



Cov ntawv Qhia Tseeb yog qhia kom paub txoj kevciai xwb TSIS yog muab txwv yim txog txoj kevciai. Mus ntsib ib tug kws lij choj rau tswv yim. Tsis txhob siv daim ntawv qhia tseeb yog tias nws qub tshaj ib xyoos lawm. Nug peb txog cov hloov tshiab, daim ntawv qhia txog cov ntawv qhia tseeb, lossis lwm hom ntawv.

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